

# Note bibliografiche

## Introduzione

<sup>1</sup> Dakin et al. (2016); Freeman (2012); Freeman e Hare (2015). Vedi anche Yorzinski et al. (2013, 2015, 2017).

<sup>2</sup> Vedi, per esempio, Talaudier et al. (2002, 2006).

<sup>3</sup> Nishida et al. (2000); Suda et al. (1998); Webb (2007).

<sup>4</sup> Heki (2011); J. Liu et al. (2011); H. Liu et al. (2021).

<sup>5</sup> Feder (2018); Narins et al. (2016); NOAA Infrasonic Program (2020).

<sup>6</sup> French et al. (2009). Vedi anche Bedard e George (2000).

<sup>7</sup> Bakker et al. (2014); Gagliano (2013a, 2013b); Gagliano, Mancuso et al. (2012); Gagliano, Renton et al. (2012); Ibanez e Hawker (2021); Surlykke e Miller (1985).

<sup>8</sup> Masterton et al. (1969); Sales (2012).

<sup>9</sup> Per studi recenti sulle comunicazioni mediante ultrasuoni fra primati, vedi Arch e Narins (2008); Gursky (2015, 2019); Geerah et al. (2019); Klenova et al. (2021); Ramsier et al. (2012); Sales (2010); Zimmerman (2018). Per alcuni dei primi studi sulle comunicazioni mediante ultrasuoni in pipistrelli, topi, falene e focene, vedi Griffin (1958); Kellogg et al. (1953); Noirot (1966); Pierce (1948); Roeder (1966).

<sup>10</sup> Jones (2005).

<sup>11</sup> *Ibidem*.

<sup>12</sup> D. Hill (2008).

<sup>13</sup> Roe et al. (2021); Wood, Gutiérrez et al. (2019); Wood, Popescu et al. (2019); Wood, Klinck et al. (2021); Wood, Kryshak et al. (2021).

<sup>14</sup> Gibb et al. (2019); Hill et al. (2018); Whytock e Christie (2017).

<sup>15</sup> Hoffman et al. (2012); King e Janik (2013); Marconi et al. (2020); Melotti et al. (2021); Slobodchikoff et al. (1991); Slobodchikoff, Paseka et al. (2009); Slobodchikoff, Perla et al. (2009); Vergara e Mikus (2019).

<sup>16</sup> Technical Committee on Bioacoustics. Vedi <https://tcabasa.org>.

<sup>17</sup> Truax e Barrett (2011).

<sup>18</sup> Vedi Southworth (1967, 1969).

<sup>19</sup> Farina (2018); Farina e Gage (2017); Ritts e Bakker (2021); Sueur e Farina (2015); Xie et al. (2020).

<sup>20</sup> Carruthers-Jones et al. (2019).

<sup>21</sup> Benson (2010).

<sup>22</sup> Farley et al. (2018).

<sup>23</sup> Per un'introduzione generale e una critica dei limiti dell'IA, vedi Marcus e Davis (2019).

<sup>24</sup> Vedi, per esempio, Bijsterveld (2019); Darras et al. (2019); Mustafa et al. (2019).

<sup>25</sup> Vedi Kahl et al. (2021); Kholghi et al. (2018); Oliver et al. (2018); Shiu et al. (2020); Zeppelzauer et al. (2015).

<sup>26</sup> Kholghi et al. (2018). Vedi Kershenbaum et al. (2016).

<sup>27</sup> Kimmerer (2015, 158).

<sup>28</sup> Teilhard de Chardin (1964), citato in Fleissner e Hofkirchner (1998, 205); Kreisberg (1995); Steinhart (2008); Yeo et al. (2012); Yin e McCowan (2004).

<sup>29</sup> McLuhan (1964).

<sup>30</sup> Archibald (2008); Clutesi (1967); Parent (2018).

<sup>31</sup> Zahra e Akbari (2016).

<sup>32</sup> Langdon (2018).

<sup>33</sup> Gera (2003).

<sup>34</sup> Crane (2013). Gli ampi dibattiti sul linguaggio animale in filosofia e negli studi sugli animali vanno oltre l'ambito di questo libro; per ulteriori riferimenti, vedi Derrida (2008).

<sup>35</sup> Dillon (1997); Hughes (1983); Wertime (1983).

<sup>36</sup> Borrows (2022); Watts (2013, 2020).

## 1. Suoni della vita

<sup>1</sup> New Bedford Whaling Museum (2020a, 2020b).

<sup>2</sup> Heller (2020).

<sup>3</sup> Shoemaker (2005, 2014, 2015).

<sup>4</sup> Bockstoce (1986).

<sup>5</sup> Webb (2011).

<sup>6</sup> Demuth (2017, 2019a, 2019b, 2019c); Jones (2015).

<sup>7</sup> Bockstoce (1986).

<sup>8</sup> Aldrich (1889, 61).

<sup>9</sup> Barr (2020); Barr et al. (2017).

<sup>10</sup> Melville (2010, 60).

<sup>11</sup> Aksaарjuk (1987).

<sup>12</sup> Wright (1895, 41).

<sup>13</sup> Vedi <https://www.whalingmuseum.org/collections/highlights/photography/finding-aids/#aldrich-collection>.

<sup>14</sup> Aldrich (1889, 33).

<sup>15</sup> Aldrich (1889).

<sup>16</sup> Vedi <https://www.whalingmuseum.org/collections/highlights/photography/finding-aids/#aldrich-collection>.

<sup>17</sup> Aldrich (1889, 33).

<sup>18</sup> *Ibidem*.

<sup>19</sup> Ivi, 34.

<sup>20</sup> Ivi, 116.

<sup>21</sup> Ivi, 49.

<sup>22</sup> Helmreich (2016).

<sup>23</sup> Eber (1996).

<sup>24</sup> Gogala (2014); Weber e Thorson (2019).

<sup>25</sup> Godin (2017); Munk e Day (2008); Munk et al. (1995); Worzel (2000).

<sup>26</sup> Evans (1994); Whitman (2005). Vedi anche D'Spain et al. (1991).

<sup>27</sup> Fish (1954); Fish et al. (1952); Tavolga (2012).

<sup>28</sup> Tavolga (2012).

<sup>29</sup> “New York Times” (1989).

<sup>30</sup> Erskine (2013); Nishimura (1994).

<sup>31</sup> Schevill (1962).

<sup>32</sup> Lubofsky (2019).

<sup>33</sup> Negri (2004).

<sup>34</sup> *Ibidem*.

<sup>35</sup> Ketten (1997).

<sup>36</sup> Bentley (2005).

- <sup>37</sup> Tyack e Clark (2000). Vedi anche Schevill e Lawrence (1949).
- <sup>38</sup> Deecke et al. (2000, 2010); Filatova et al. (2012, 2013); Foote et al. (2006); Janik (2014); Kremers et al. (2012); Weiss et al. (2011).
- <sup>39</sup> Brown (2019); Ivkovich et al. (2010).
- <sup>40</sup> Holt et al. (2019).
- <sup>41</sup> Schiffman (2016).
- <sup>42</sup> Clark (1998); D'Spain et al. (1991); Ketten (1997); Mourlam e Orliac (2017).
- <sup>43</sup> Whitman (2005).
- <sup>44</sup> Watlington (1980); Yandell (2017).
- <sup>45</sup> Kwon (2019).
- <sup>46</sup> Payne (2021).
- <sup>47</sup> Kwon (2019).
- <sup>48</sup> Watlington (1982).
- <sup>49</sup> CBS Interactive Inc. (2014).
- <sup>50</sup> Allchin (2015); Rothenberg (2008). Vedi anche Johnston-Barnes (2013).
- <sup>51</sup> McQuay e Joyce (2015).
- <sup>52</sup> *Ibidem*.
- <sup>53</sup> Brody (1993).
- <sup>54</sup> Payne e McVay (1971); Negri (2004).
- <sup>55</sup> Payne e McVay (1971, 597); Van Cise et al. (2018).
- <sup>56</sup> Schevill e Lawrence (1949); Vedi anche Schevill (1962) e Gertz (2016). Per ascoltare le registrazioni, Watkins Marine Mammal Sound Database (2021).
- <sup>57</sup> Payne (2000).
- <sup>58</sup> Cummings e Philippi (1970); Guinee e Payne (1988); Payne e Payne (1985); Payne e McVay (1971); Payne e Webb (1971).
- <sup>59</sup> Garland et al. (2011, 2017).
- <sup>60</sup> Darling et al. (2014); Garland et al. (2011, 2013, 2017).
- <sup>61</sup> Ocean Alliance (2019).
- <sup>62</sup> Payne e Webb (1971).
- <sup>63</sup> Brody (1993).
- <sup>64</sup> Kwon (2019).
- <sup>65</sup> Schneider e Pearce (2004).
- <sup>66</sup> World Wildlife Fund (2013).
- <sup>67</sup> Payne e Webb (1971).
- <sup>68</sup> Marler (1974, 35).
- <sup>69</sup> Kwon (2019).
- <sup>70</sup> Kwon (2019); Mellinger e Clark (2003); Stafford et al. (1998). Vedi anche Brand (2005).
- <sup>71</sup> Schevill e Watkins (1972).
- <sup>72</sup> Clark e Clark (1980).
- <sup>73</sup> Rolfe (2012).
- <sup>74</sup> Nishimura (1994).

## 2. L'oceano che canta

- <sup>1</sup> Albert (2001).
- <sup>2</sup> Royal Geographical Society (2018).
- <sup>3</sup> Sakakibara (2009).
- <sup>4</sup> Demuth (2019c).
- <sup>5</sup> Sakakibara (2009, 292).
- <sup>6</sup> Brewster (2004); Sakakibara (2008, 2009, 2010); Turner (1993); Zumwalt (1988).
- <sup>7</sup> Citato in Sakakibara (2010, 2017).
- <sup>8</sup> Lantis (1938).
- <sup>9</sup> Adams (1979).

- <sup>10</sup> Blackman (1992); Bodenhorn (1990); Brower (1942); Hess (2003); Kruse et al. (1982); Sakakibara (2017).
- <sup>11</sup> Brewster (2004).
- <sup>12</sup> Brewster (1997).
- <sup>13</sup> Baker e Vincent (2019).
- <sup>14</sup> Blackman (1992); Brewster (2004); Huntington et al. (2001).
- <sup>15</sup> Albert (1992, 25).
- <sup>16</sup> Citta et al. (2015).
- <sup>17</sup> Ashjian et al. (2010); Grebmeier et al. (2006); Moore e Laidre (2006); Moore et al. (2010); Watanabe et al. (2012).
- <sup>18</sup> Wohlforth (2005).
- <sup>19</sup> Albert (2001).
- <sup>20</sup> Burns et al. (1993); George et al. (2004); Noongwook et al. (2007); Wohlforth (2005).
- <sup>21</sup> Wohlforth (2005).
- <sup>22</sup> Kelman (2010).
- <sup>23</sup> Huntington et al. (2017).
- <sup>24</sup> Joyce e McQuay (2015).
- <sup>25</sup> Joyce e McQuay (2015). Vedi anche Hess (2003) e Wohlforth (2005).
- <sup>26</sup> Clark e Johnson (1984).
- <sup>27</sup> Clark et al. (1986).
- <sup>28</sup> Ko et al. (1986).
- <sup>29</sup> Clark e Ellison (1989); Zeh et al. (1988).
- <sup>30</sup> Vedi Clark (1998); Clark et al. (1996); Clark e Ellison (1989); Greene et al. (2004); Sonntag et al. (1988).
- <sup>31</sup> Ko et al. (1986).
- <sup>32</sup> Ellison et al. (1987); George et al. (1989).
- <sup>33</sup> Brower (1942); Tyrrell (2007); George et al. (1989); Schell (2015).
- <sup>34</sup> Tyrrell (2007).
- <sup>35</sup> Erbe (2002); Greene (1987); Koshi e Johnson (1987); LGL/Greeneridge Sciences (1995); Matthews et al. (2020); Patenaude et al. (2002); Richardson et al. (1985, 1986, 1990); Richardson e Greene (1993); Streever et al. (2008); Wartzok et al. (1989).
- <sup>36</sup> George et al. (1999); Wohlforth (2005).
- <sup>37</sup> Erbs et al. (2021); Johnson et al. (2011); Stafford et al. (2018); Würsig e Clark (1993).
- <sup>38</sup> George et al. (2004).
- <sup>39</sup> Albert (2001); Clark et al. (1996); Clark e Ellison (1989); George et al. (1989, 2004).
- <sup>40</sup> Vedi “Description of the USA Aboriginal Subsistence Hunt: Alaska” all’indirizzo <https://iwc.int/alaska>.
- <sup>41</sup> Suydam e George (2021).
- <sup>42</sup> IWC (1982, 44). Vedi anche Ikuta (2021) e “Description of the USA Aboriginal Subsistence Hunt: Alaska” all’indirizzo <https://iwc.int/alaska>.
- <sup>43</sup> Duarte et al. (2021).
- <sup>44</sup> Clark et al. (2009).
- <sup>45</sup> Blackwell et al. (2013); Charif et al. (2013); Ljungblad et al. (1988); Richardson et al. (1999).
- <sup>46</sup> Vedi anche Weilgart (2007).
- <sup>47</sup> Weilgart (2007).
- <sup>48</sup> Eisner et al. (2013).
- <sup>49</sup> Comiso et al. (2008); Durckenmiller et al. (2018); Gearheard et al. (2006, 2010, 2013); Stroeve et al. (2008, 2011).
- <sup>50</sup> George et al. (2017); Hartsing et al. (2012); Hauser et al. (2018).
- <sup>51</sup> Berkman et al. (2016); Parks et al. (2019).

- <sup>52</sup> Matthews et al. (2020); Willoughby et al. (2020). Vedi anche NWMB et al. (2000) e Ferguson et al. (2012).
- <sup>53</sup> Herz (2019).
- <sup>54</sup> Clark et al. (2015); George et al. (2004); George e Thewissen (2020); Stafford e Clark (2021).
- <sup>55</sup> Nishimura (1994).
- <sup>56</sup> Clark (1995); Stafford et al. (2001); Watkins et al. (2000, 2004).
- <sup>57</sup> George et al. (2018). Vedi anche Fox et al. (2001); Wiggins (2003).
- <sup>58</sup> Shiu et al. (2020).
- <sup>59</sup> Vickers et al. (2021).
- <sup>60</sup> Johnson e Tyack (2003).
- <sup>61</sup> Green et al. (1994); Johnson e Tyack (2003); Miller et al. (2000); Parks, Clark e Tyack (2007).
- <sup>62</sup> Thode et al. (2012).
- <sup>63</sup> Parks et al. (2007).
- <sup>64</sup> *Ibidem*.
- <sup>65</sup> Syracuse University (2019).
- <sup>66</sup> Johnson et al. (2015); Stafford et al. (2008, 2012); Tervo et al. (2011); Würsig e Clark (1993).
- <sup>67</sup> Clark e Johnson (1984); Cumming e Holliday (1987); Delarue, Laurinolli et al. (2009); Delarue, Todd et al. (2009); Ljungblad et al. (1980, 1982); Stafford e Clark (2021); Tervo et al. (2011); Würsig e Clark (1993).
- <sup>68</sup> Johnson et al. (2015); sul tema della diversità dei canti degli uccelli come indizio dello stato di salute delle popolazioni, vedi Laiolo et al. (2008).
- <sup>69</sup> NOAA Fisheries (2020a, 2020b).
- <sup>70</sup> Gabrys (2016b, 90). Vedi anche Gabrys (2016a).
- <sup>71</sup> Brewster (2004); Huntington et al. (2001). Vedi anche “Description of the USA Aboriginal Subsistence Hunt: Alaska” all’indirizzo <https://iwc.int/alaska>.
- <sup>72</sup> Brewster (2004); Wohlfarth (2005).
- <sup>73</sup> Bodenhorn (1990).
- <sup>74</sup> Brewster (2004, 156).
- <sup>75</sup> Gillespie et al. (2020); Hastie et al. (2019).

### 3. Tuono silenzioso

- <sup>1</sup> Parker e Graham (1989).
- <sup>2</sup> Douglas-Hamilton (1987, 2009); Poole e Thomsen (1989); Roth e Douglas-Hamilton (1991).
- <sup>3</sup> King (2019).
- <sup>4</sup> Douglas-Hamilton e Burrill (1991).
- <sup>5</sup> Poole e Thomsen (1989).
- <sup>6</sup> Martin (1978). Vedi anche Larom et al. (1997).
- <sup>7</sup> Krishnan (1972).
- <sup>8</sup> Payne (1998, 20).
- <sup>9</sup> Ivi, 21.
- <sup>10</sup> *Ibidem*.
- <sup>11</sup> Payne et al. (1986). Vedi anche Webster (1986).
- <sup>12</sup> Vedi Webster (1986).
- <sup>13</sup> Pye e Langbauer (1998).
- <sup>14</sup> Moss et al. (2011).
- <sup>15</sup> Joyce Poole ora dirige la Ong Elephant Voices (<https://elephantvoices.org/>).
- <sup>16</sup> Vedi, per esempio, McComb et al. (2001).
- <sup>17</sup> Vedi, per esempio, Lee e Moss (1986).
- <sup>18</sup> Langbauer et al. (1991); Poole et al. (1988).
- <sup>19</sup> Moss (1983).

- <sup>20</sup> Langbauer et al. (1991).
- <sup>21</sup> McComb et al. (2000, 2003); Poole et al. (2005).
- <sup>22</sup> Byrne et al. (2008); Poole e Moss (2008).
- <sup>23</sup> Roca et al. (2001).
- <sup>24</sup> Hedwig et al. (2018).
- <sup>25</sup> Payne (2004).
- <sup>26</sup> Fox (2004); Payne (2004); Wrege et al. (2012).
- <sup>27</sup> Cornell Lab (2021).
- <sup>28</sup> Wrege et al. (2017).
- <sup>29</sup> Wrege et al. (2010, 2017).
- <sup>30</sup> Thompson et al. (2010); Turkalo et al. (2017, 2018). Vedi anche Maisels et al. (2013).
- <sup>31</sup> Maisels et al. (2013).
- <sup>32</sup> Chase et al. (2016).
- <sup>33</sup> Gobush et al. (2021).
- <sup>34</sup> Payne et al. (2015).
- <sup>35</sup> Simpson et al. (2015).
- <sup>36</sup> Bjorck et al. (2019).
- <sup>37</sup> Bjorck et al. (2019); Keen et al. (2017). Vedi anche Temple-Raston (2019).
- <sup>38</sup> Sethi et al. (2020).
- <sup>39</sup> Nath et al. (2015).
- <sup>40</sup> Davies et al. (2011); Fernando et al. (2005); Hedges e Gunaryadi (2010); Guynup et al. (2020); Nyhus e Sumianto (2000).
- <sup>41</sup> Vollrath e Douglas-Hamilton (2002).
- <sup>42</sup> Barua et al (2013); Jadhav e Barua (2012); Nath et al. (2009).
- <sup>43</sup> Calabrese et al. (2017); Thouless et al. (2016).
- <sup>44</sup> Shaffer et al. (2019).
- <sup>45</sup> Hoare (2015); Liu et al. (2017).
- <sup>46</sup> Thuppil e Coss (2017); Wijayagunawardane et al. (2016).
- <sup>47</sup> Vollrath e Douglas-Hamilton (2002).
- <sup>48</sup> Ellis e Ellis (2009); França et al. (1994); Pereira et al. (2005).
- <sup>49</sup> *Ibidem*.
- <sup>50</sup> King (2010).
- <sup>51</sup> King et al. (2007).
- <sup>52</sup> King et al. (2009).
- <sup>53</sup> King et al. (2011).
- <sup>54</sup> King et al. (2017).
- <sup>55</sup> King (2019).
- <sup>56</sup> King et al. (2017); King et al. (2011).
- <sup>57</sup> Branco et al. (2020); Dror et al. (2020); King et al. (2018); Ngama et al. (2016); Van de Water et al. (2020); Virtanen et al. (2020).
- <sup>58</sup> Vedi <https://elephantandsbees.com/>.
- <sup>59</sup> Herbst et al. (2012).
- <sup>60</sup> King (2019); McComb et al. (2003).
- <sup>61</sup> Arnason et al. (2002).
- <sup>62</sup> Leighty et al. (2008); Soltis (2010); Soltis et al. (2005).
- <sup>63</sup> King (2019); King et al. (2010).
- <sup>64</sup> Cheney e Seyfarth (1981); Seyfarth et al. (1980).
- <sup>65</sup> Soltis et al. (2014).
- <sup>66</sup> Dutour et al. (2021).
- <sup>67</sup> McComb et al. (2014).
- <sup>68</sup> McComb et al. (2000, 2003); O'Connell-Rodwell et al. (2007).
- <sup>69</sup> de Silva e Wittmyer (2012); de Silva et al. (2011); McComb et al. (2001); Stoeger e Baotic (2016).

- <sup>70</sup> Poole et al. (2005).
- <sup>71</sup> *Ibidem*.
- <sup>72</sup> Brainard e Fitch (2014).
- <sup>73</sup> Kammenga et al. (2018); Zeppelzauer et al. (2015).
- <sup>74</sup> Premarathna et al. (2020).
- <sup>75</sup> Chalmers et al. (2019); Dhanaraj et al. (2017); Mangai et al. (2018); Ramesh et al. (2017); Premarathna et al. (2020).
- <sup>76</sup> Firdhous (2020); Hahn et al. (2017); Mangai et al. (2018); Ramesh et al. (2017); Premarathna et al. (2020).
- <sup>77</sup> Fernando et al. (2005); Lorimer (2010).
- <sup>78</sup> Vedi <https://www.elephantvoices.org/about-elephantvoices/mission.html>.
- <sup>79</sup> Corbley (2017). Vedi anche <https://helloinelephant.com/>.
- <sup>80</sup> French et al. (2020); Mumby e Pltonik (2018); Stoeger (2021).

#### 4. La voce della tartaruga

- <sup>1</sup> Giles, corrispondenza con l'autrice, aprile 2021.
- <sup>2</sup> Vedi Russell e Bauer (2020).
- <sup>3</sup> Giles, corrispondenza con l'autrice, aprile 2021.
- <sup>4</sup> Vergne et al. (2009). Vedi anche Britton (2001) e Garrick e Lang (1977).
- <sup>5</sup> Pope (1955). Vedi l'utile panoramica in Liu et al. (2013). Vedi anche Campbell e Evans (1972) e Walter (1950).
- <sup>6</sup> Russell e Bauer (2020); Willis e Carr (2017).
- <sup>7</sup> Giles (2005); Giles et al. (2009).
- <sup>8</sup> Giles, corrispondenza con l'autrice, aprile 2021.
- <sup>9</sup> *Ibidem*.
- <sup>10</sup> *Ibidem*.
- <sup>11</sup> Giles et al. (2009).
- <sup>12</sup> Capshaw et al. (2021). Vedi anche Pika et al. (2018).
- <sup>13</sup> Questa parte relativa alle tartarughe del rio delle Amazzoni si basa su questi testi: Alves (2007a, 2007b); Alves e Santana (2008); Bates (1864); Brunelli (2011); Cleary (2001); Coutinho (1868); dos Santos et al. (2020); Forero-Medina et al. (2019); Gilmore (1986); Johns (1987); Clemens e Thorbjarnarson (1995); Mittermeier (1975); Papavero et al. (2010); Pezzuti et al. (2010); Smith (1974, 1979); Stanford et al. (2020) e Vogt (2008).
- <sup>14</sup> Coutinho (1868), citato in Smith (1974).
- <sup>15</sup> Bates (1864).
- <sup>16</sup> Darwin (1999, 326-27), citato in Egerton (2012).
- <sup>17</sup> Bates (1864, 322), citato in Egerton (2012).
- <sup>18</sup> Vogt (2008).
- <sup>19</sup> dos Santos et al. (2020).
- <sup>20</sup> Ferreira (1972a, 1972b), citato in dos Santos et al. (2020).
- <sup>21</sup> Landi (2002), citato in dos Santos et al. (2020).
- <sup>22</sup> Ferreira (1972a, 1972b), citato in dos Santos et al. (2020).
- <sup>23</sup> Ferreira (1972a, 1972b), citato in Smith (1974).
- <sup>24</sup> Bates (1864); Smith (1974); Vogt (2008).
- <sup>25</sup> Pezzuti et al. (2010); Salera et al. (2006).
- <sup>26</sup> Smith (1974).
- <sup>27</sup> Bates (1864); Coutinho (1868).
- <sup>28</sup> Vedi, per esempio, Allan (1991); Benton-Banai (1988); Bevan (1988); Fischer (1966); Johnston (1990); McGregor (2009); Mohawk (1994); Peacock e Wisuri (2009) e Umeasiegbu (1982).
- <sup>29</sup> Smith (1974).
- <sup>30</sup> dos Santos (2020).
- <sup>31</sup> Smith (1974).

- <sup>32</sup> Ferrara et al. (2013, 2014a, 2014b, 2017).
- <sup>33</sup> Ferrara et al. (2014c, 266).
- <sup>34</sup> Ferrara, intervista con l'autrice, novembre 2020.
- <sup>35</sup> Ferrara et al. (2019). Per un altro studio sui suoni degli embrioni di tartaruga, vedi Monteiro et al. (2019).
- <sup>36</sup> Warkentin (2011).
- <sup>37</sup> Doody et al. (2012); Field (2020); McKenna et al. (2019); Nishizawa et al. (2021); Riley et al. (2020).
- <sup>38</sup> Monteiro et al. (2019); Nuwer (2014); Rusli et al. (2016).
- <sup>39</sup> Crockford et al. (2017); Ferrara et al. (2013, 2014a, 2014b).
- <sup>40</sup> Ferrara et al. (2013).
- <sup>41</sup> Holtz et al. (2021); Nelms et al. (2016); Piniak (2012); Piniak et al. (2012, 2016).
- <sup>42</sup> Giles (2005); Giles et al. (2009).
- <sup>43</sup> Papale et al. (2020).
- <sup>44</sup> Noda et al. (2017, 2018).
- <sup>45</sup> Abrahams et al. (2021); Greenhalgh et al. (2020, 2021).
- <sup>46</sup> Abrahams et al. (2021).
- <sup>47</sup> Rountree e Juanes (2018).
- <sup>48</sup> Buscaino et al. (2021).
- <sup>49</sup> Chang et al. (2021).
- <sup>50</sup> Colonna et al. (2020); Do Nascimento et al. (2020); Rappaport et al. (2021); Rappaport e Morton (2017).
- <sup>51</sup> Seeger (2015).
- <sup>52</sup> Brabec de Mori (2015); Brabec de Mori e Seeger (2013); Lima (1996, 2005); Pucci (2019); Thalji e Yakushko (2018); Viveiros de Castro (1996, 2012).
- <sup>53</sup> de Menezes Bastos (1999, 87).
- <sup>54</sup> de Menezes Bastos (2013, 287-88).
- <sup>55</sup> Ferreira (1972a, 27), citata in Smith (1974).
- <sup>56</sup> Cantarelli et al. (2014); Páez et al. (2015); Pantoja-Lima et al. (2014); Rhodin et al. (2017).
- <sup>57</sup> Pantoja-Lima et al. (2014).
- <sup>58</sup> Castello et al. (2013).

## 5. Ninna nanna della barriera corallina

- <sup>1</sup> Doney et al. (2009); Gattuso e Hansson (2011); Hoegh-Guldberg et al. (2007); Raven et al. (2005); Watson et al. (2017).
- <sup>2</sup> Doney et al. (2009); Gattuso e Hansson (2011); Hoegh-Guldberg et al. (2007); Raven et al. (2005); Watson et al. (2017).
- <sup>3</sup> Doney et al. (2009); Gattuso e Hansson (2011); Guo et al. (2020); Hoegh-Guldberg et al. (2007, 2017); Mongin et al. (2016); Raven et al. (2005); Wei et al. (2009).
- <sup>4</sup> Hoegh-Guldberg et al. (2017).
- <sup>5</sup> Plaisance et al. (2011).
- <sup>6</sup> Guo et al. (2020); Hughes et al. (2018); Hoegh-Guldberg et al. (2007); Mongin et al. (2016); Wei et al. (2009).
- <sup>7</sup> Kwaymullina (2018, 198-99).
- <sup>8</sup> Nunn e Reid (2016). Vedi anche Reid e Nunn (2015).
- <sup>9</sup> Fitzpatrick et al. (2018); Lambrides et al. (2020); Waterson et al. (2013).
- <sup>10</sup> Cheng et al. (2020); Cressey (2016); Hughes et al. (2018).
- <sup>11</sup> Vedi NOAA (2021a).
- <sup>12</sup> Nielsen et al. (2018); Oakley e Davy (2018).
- <sup>13</sup> Preston (2021).

- <sup>14</sup> Burnett (2012); Gillaspy et al. (2014); Ruggieri (2012); *St. Augustine Record* (2014). Vedi anche Taylor (s.i.d.).
- <sup>15</sup> Tavolga (2002).
- <sup>16</sup> Coates (2005); Hawkins (1981). Vedi anche Hase (1923).
- <sup>17</sup> Tavolga (2012).
- <sup>18</sup> Tavolga (1981).
- <sup>19</sup> Tavolga (2012).
- <sup>20</sup> *Ibidem*.
- <sup>21</sup> Aguzzi et al. (2019); Carriço et al. (2020); Dimoff et al. (2021); Lindseth e Lobel (2018); Lin et al. (2021); Lyon et al. (2019); Mooney et al. (2020); Popper et al. (2003); Roca e Van Opzeeland (2020); Tyack (1997).
- <sup>22</sup> Vedi, per esempio, McCauley e Cato (2000).
- <sup>23</sup> Barlow et al. (2019).
- <sup>24</sup> Erisman e Rowell (2017).
- <sup>25</sup> Glowacki (2015); Talandier et al. (2002, 2006).
- <sup>26</sup> Rice et al. (2017); Ruppé et al. (2002, 2006).
- <sup>27</sup> Vedi <https://dosits.org/science/movement/sofar-channel/sound-travel-in-the-sofar-channel/>.
- <sup>28</sup> Radford et al. (2011); Simpson et al. (2004, 2005).
- <sup>29</sup> Elise et al. (2019).
- <sup>30</sup> Lin et al. (2019); Mooney et al. (2020).
- <sup>31</sup> Bohnenstiehl et al. (2018).
- <sup>32</sup> Bohnenstiehl et al. (2018); Linke et al. (2018).
- <sup>33</sup> Lin et al. (2021).
- <sup>34</sup> Gordon et al. (2018).
- <sup>35</sup> *Ibidem*.
- <sup>36</sup> Simpson et al. (2004); Simpson et al. (2005).
- <sup>37</sup> Leis (2006); Leis et al. (2011); Jones et al. (2009); Swearer et al. (1999).
- <sup>38</sup> Jones et al. (1999).
- <sup>39</sup> Neme (2010).
- <sup>40</sup> Lillis et al. (2013, 2016); Raick et al. (2021). Vedi anche Neme (2010).
- <sup>41</sup> Staaterman et al. (2014).
- <sup>42</sup> Simpson et al. (2004).
- <sup>43</sup> Simpson et al. (2004, 2005).
- <sup>44</sup> Radford et al. (2011).
- <sup>45</sup> Papale et al. (2020); Stanley et al. (2010).
- <sup>46</sup> Simpson et al. (2016).
- <sup>47</sup> Simpson et al. (2011). Vedi anche Lindseth e Lebel (2018).
- <sup>48</sup> Leis et al. (2011, 826).
- <sup>49</sup> Eldridge (2021).
- <sup>50</sup> Haggan et al. (2007).
- <sup>51</sup> Schwartz (2019).
- <sup>52</sup> Haggan et al. (2007); Hair et al. (2002); Johannes (1981); Johannes e Ogburn (1999); Leis et al. (1996); Leis e Carson-Ewart (2000); Poepoe et al. (2007); Stobutzki e Bellwood (1998).
- <sup>53</sup> NOAA (2021b).
- <sup>54</sup> Neme (2010).
- <sup>55</sup> Vermeij et al. (2010).
- <sup>56</sup> Vermeij et al. (2010). Vedi anche Simpson (2013).
- <sup>57</sup> Budelmann (1989).
- <sup>58</sup> Neme (2010); Simpson, intervista con l'autrice, marzo 2021.
- <sup>59</sup> Vedi anche Madl e Witzany (2014).
- <sup>60</sup> Ibanez e Hawker (2021). Vedi anche Peng et al. (2015).
- <sup>61</sup> Gordon et al. (2018).
- <sup>62</sup> Simpson et al. (2004); Gordon et al. (2017); Radford et al. (2011).

- <sup>63</sup> Karageorghis e Priest (2012); Koelsch (2009); Terry et al. (2020).
- <sup>64</sup> Gordon et al. (2019); Parmentier et al. (2015); Tolimieri et al. (2004).
- <sup>65</sup> Lamont et al. (2021).
- <sup>66</sup> Williams et al. (2021).
- <sup>67</sup> Suca et al. (2020).
- <sup>68</sup> Ferrier-Pagès (2021); Simpson et al. (2011, 2016).
- <sup>69</sup> Gordon (2020); Mars et al. (2020). Vedi anche Ladd et al. (2019).
- <sup>70</sup> Leccini et al. (2018).
- <sup>71</sup> Great Barrier Reef Foundation (2020).
- <sup>72</sup> Vedi <https://www.50reefs.org/>.
- <sup>73</sup> Mission Blue (2020).
- <sup>74</sup> Gordon et al. (2018).
- <sup>75</sup> Mars (s.i.d.). Vedi anche Mars Coral Reef Restoration (2021).
- <sup>76</sup> Gordon et al. (2018).
- <sup>77</sup> Mars (s.i.d.).
- <sup>78</sup> Simpson et al. (2004, 2005).
- <sup>79</sup> Jones et al. (1999); Swearer et al. (1999).

## 6. Polifonie vegetali

- <sup>1</sup> Microsoft (2020c).
- <sup>2</sup> Tweet Microsoft, 13 febbraio 2020: “What if we could talk to plants? That’s exactly the question Project Florence explores. Dig in: msft.it/6009TwcKT#MSInnovation”, <https://twitter.com/microsoft/status/1228114232547381248>.
- <sup>3</sup> Microsoft (2020a).
- <sup>4</sup> Microsoft (2020b).
- <sup>5</sup> Iribarren (2019).
- <sup>6</sup> Sarchet (2016).
- <sup>7</sup> O’Reilly (2008); Hammill e Hendricks (2013).
- <sup>8</sup> Gagliano et al. (2017); Kivy (1959); Ravignani (2018).
- <sup>9</sup> Darwin (1917, 107).
- <sup>10</sup> Arner (2017); Madshobye (s.i.d.); McIntyre (2018).
- <sup>11</sup> Burdon-Sanderson (1873).
- <sup>12</sup> Bose (1926).
- <sup>13</sup> Bouwmeester et al. (2019); Selosse et al. (2006); Simard et al. (1997); Simard e Durall (2005); Twieg, Durall e Simard (2007).
- <sup>14</sup> Vedi, per esempio, Rodrigo-Moreno et al. (2017).
- <sup>15</sup> Choi et al. (2017); Fernandez-Jaramillo et al. (2018); Hassanien et al. (2014); Jung et al. (2018, 2020); Khait, Obolski et al. (2919); Kim et al. (2021); López-Ribera e Vicent (2017a, 2017b); Mishra e Bae (2019), Prévost et al. (2020).
- <sup>16</sup> Ghosh et al. (2019); Joshi et al. (2019); Sharifi e Ryu (2021).
- <sup>17</sup> Vedi, per esempio, Kawakami et al. (2019).
- <sup>18</sup> Mankin et al. (2018).
- <sup>19</sup> Vedi Chamovitz (2020); Gagliano (2018); Hall (2011); Holdrege (2013); Kohn (2013); Mancuso e Viola (2015); Marder (2013) e Simard (2021).
- <sup>20</sup> Myers (2015); Pollan (2013).
- <sup>21</sup> Baluška et al. (2010); Myers (2015); Sung e Amasino (2004).
- <sup>22</sup> Myers (2015).
- <sup>23</sup> Sul dibattito in merito alla coscienza delle piante, che va al di là del tema di questo libro, vedi Allen (2017); Allen e Bekoff (1999); Baluška e Levin (2016); Baluška e Mancuso (2018, 2020, 2021); Brenner et al. (2006); Calvo e Trewavas (2020a, 2020b); Calvo et al. (2020); Levin et al. (2021), Linson e Calvo (2020); Lyon et al. (2021); Maher (2017, 2020); Mallatt et al. (2021); Robinson et al. (2020); e Taiz et al. (2019, 2020).
- <sup>24</sup> Gagliano (2013a, 2013b); Kikuta et al. (1997); Kikuta e Richter (2003);

Laschimke et al. (2006); Perks et al. (2004); Rosner et al. (2006); Zweifel e Zeugin (2008).

<sup>25</sup> Kammerer (2013, 128; trad. it. 137).

<sup>26</sup> Gagliano, Mancuso et al. (2012); Gagliano, Renton et al. (2012).

<sup>27</sup> Sano et al. (2013, 2015).

<sup>28</sup> Frongia et al. (2020), Gagliano (2013a, 2013b); Gagliano, Mancuso et al. (2012); Gagliano, Renton et al. (2012); Khait, Lewin-Epstein et al. (2019); Khait, Obolski et al. (2019); Khait, Sharon et al. (2019); Szigeti e Parádi (2020).

<sup>29</sup> Pace (1996).

<sup>30</sup> Gagliano, Mancuso et al. (2012); Gagliano, intervista con l'autrice, marzo 2021.

<sup>31</sup> Gagliano, Mancuso et al. (2012).

<sup>32</sup> Gagliano, intervista con l'autrice, marzo 2021.

<sup>33</sup> Pollan (2013).

<sup>34</sup> Vedi Brenner et al. (2006) e lo scambio successivo: Alpi et al. (2007) e Brenner et al. (2007).

<sup>35</sup> Vedi Segundo-Ortin e Calvo (2021).

<sup>36</sup> Gagliano et al. (2017).

<sup>37</sup> Gagliano et al. (2017). Vedi anche Gagliano (2018). Per commenti e critiche, vedi Coccoft e Appel (2013); Robinson et al. (2020); e Taiz et al. (2019). In difesa, vedi Baluška e Mancuso (2020) e Maher (2017, 2020). Vedi anche Mancuso e Viola (2015).

<sup>38</sup> Appel e Coccoft (2014).

<sup>39</sup> Michael et al. (2019).

<sup>40</sup> Kollasch et al. (2020).

<sup>41</sup> Citato in Mishra et al. (2016, 4493).

<sup>42</sup> Body et al. (2019); Ghosh et al. (2016).

<sup>43</sup> Gagliano, intervista con l'autrice, marzo 2021.

<sup>44</sup> Kollist et al. (2019).

<sup>45</sup> Paik et al. (2018); Sharifi e Ryu (2021).

<sup>46</sup> Simpson (2013).

<sup>47</sup> Rogers et al. (1988).

<sup>48</sup> Gagliano, Mancuso et al. (2012); Khait, Obolski et al. (2019); Simpson (2013).

<sup>49</sup> Monshausen e Gilroy (2009).

<sup>50</sup> Liu et al. (2017); Yin et al. (2021).

<sup>51</sup> Krause (2013). Vedi anche Farina et al. (2011).

<sup>52</sup> Eldridge e Kiefer (2018); Farina et al. (2011); Mossbridge e Thomas (1999); Villanueva-Rivera (2014).

<sup>53</sup> Krause (1987, 1993, 2013).

<sup>54</sup> Haskell (2013, 5).

<sup>55</sup> Sulla correlata ipotesi dell'“habitat acustico”, vedi Mullet et al. (2017).

<sup>56</sup> Capranica e Moffat (1983).

<sup>57</sup> Barber et al. (2021); Corcoran et al. (2009); Neil et al. (2020).

<sup>58</sup> Yovel et al. (2008, 2009).

<sup>59</sup> Kafman (2011).

<sup>60</sup> von Helversen e von Helversen (1999).

<sup>61</sup> De Luca e Vallejo-Marín (2013); Vallejo-Marín (2019).

<sup>62</sup> Vedi Clarke et al. (2013).

<sup>63</sup> Veits et al. (2019).

<sup>64</sup> Per critiche di questa ricerca, vedi Pyke et al. (2020) e Raguso et al. (2020). Per una risposta, vedi Goldshtein et al. (2020).

<sup>65</sup> Kauman (2011). Vedi anche Simon et al. (2011). Gli autori hanno poi sviluppato sonar migliori per gli UAV utilizzando il metodo basato sulle piante: Simon et al. (2020).

<sup>66</sup> Gagliano et al. (2014); Schaefer e Ruxton (2011).

<sup>67</sup> Segundo-Ortin e Calvo (2021).

<sup>68</sup> Bailey et al. (2013).

<sup>69</sup> Schöner et al. (2016).

<sup>70</sup> Lacoste, Ruiz e Or (2018); Maeder et al. (2019); Quintanilla, Tornel (2017); Rillig, Bonneval e Lehmann (2019).

<sup>71</sup> Görres e Chesmore (2019).

<sup>72</sup> Mason e Narins (2002).

<sup>73</sup> Briones (2018); Hill e Wessel (2016).

<sup>74</sup> Mishra et al. (2016); ten Cate (2013).

<sup>75</sup> Segundo-Ortin e Calvo (2021).

<sup>76</sup> Safina (2015).

<sup>77</sup> Supper (2014); Turino (2008).

<sup>78</sup> Callicott (2013); Daly e Shepard (2019); Kirksey (2014); Russell (2018).

<sup>79</sup> Kimmerer (2002, 436).

<sup>80</sup> Gagliano (2017, 2018).

## 7. Chiacchiere di pipistrelli

<sup>1</sup> Hahn (1908).

<sup>2</sup> Dijkgraaf (1960).

<sup>3</sup> Griffin (1958).

<sup>4</sup> Saunders e Hunt (1959).

<sup>5</sup> Su come la temperatura influisce sulle comunicazioni acustiche nei pesci, vedi Ladich (2018).

<sup>6</sup> Pierce (1943).

<sup>7</sup> Pierce (1948, 7).

<sup>8</sup> Griffin, citato in Squire (1998, 74).

<sup>9</sup> Griffin (1980); Pierce e Griffin (1938).

<sup>10</sup> Griffin (1980).

<sup>11</sup> Griffin (1946); Griffin e Galambos (1941).

<sup>12</sup> Griffin e Galambos (1941, 498).

<sup>13</sup> Yoon (2003).

<sup>14</sup> Griffin (1989).

<sup>15</sup> Grinnell e Griffin (1958); Griffin et al. (1960).

<sup>16</sup> Griffin (1989, 138).

<sup>17</sup> *Ibidem*.

<sup>18</sup> Knörnschild, intervista con l'autrice, giugno 2021.

<sup>19</sup> Balcombe (1990); Jones e Ransome (1993); Wilkinson (2003).

<sup>20</sup> Fernandez e Knörnschild (2020).

<sup>21</sup> Knörnschild et al. (2012).

<sup>22</sup> Knörnschild (2014).

<sup>23</sup> Knörnschild e Helverson (2006).

<sup>24</sup> Hörmann et al. (2020).

<sup>25</sup> Knörnschild et al. (2017).

<sup>26</sup> Sui dialetti dei pipistrelli, vedi Hiryu et al. (2006).

<sup>27</sup> Smotherman et al. (2016).

<sup>28</sup> Morell (2014).

<sup>29</sup> Smotherman et al. (2016).

<sup>30</sup> Goodwin e Greenhall (1961).

<sup>31</sup> Barlow e Jones (1997).

<sup>32</sup> Vernes e Wilkinsin (2020).

<sup>33</sup> Knörnschild, intervista con l'autrice, giugno 2021.

<sup>34</sup> *Ibidem*.

<sup>35</sup> *Ibidem*.

<sup>36</sup> Byrbe e Whiten (1994); Whiten e Byrne (1997).

- <sup>37</sup> Chaverri et al. (2018); Kerth (2008); Wilkinson et al. (2019).
- <sup>38</sup> Knörnschild (2017).
- <sup>39</sup> Knörnschild, intervista con l'autrice, giugno 2021.
- <sup>40</sup> Skibba (2016).
- <sup>41</sup> Harten et al. (2019); Moreno et al. (2021); Prat e Yovel (2020).
- <sup>42</sup> Carter e Wilkinson (2013, 2015).
- <sup>43</sup> Carter e Wilkinson (2016).
- <sup>44</sup> Ripperger et al. (2020). Vedi anche Stockmaier et al. (2020a, 2020b) e Waldstein (2020).
- <sup>45</sup> Dressler et al. (2016).
- <sup>46</sup> Dressler et al. (2016); Ripperger et al. (2016).
- <sup>47</sup> Visalli, intervista con l'autrice, novembre 2021.
- <sup>48</sup> Sull'apprendimento dei canti negli uccelli, vedi Beecher et al. (2017). Sulla struttura e le cellule del cervello degli uccelli, vedi Dugas-Ford (2012); Calabrese e Wooley (2015); Haeberl et al. (2007); Heston e White (2015); Lai et al. (2001); Pfenning et al. (2014); Reiner et al. (2004).
- <sup>49</sup> Rodenas-Cuadrado et al. (2018).
- <sup>50</sup> Vernes e Wilkinson (2020).
- <sup>51</sup> Ripperger et al. (2019); Wilkinson e Boughman (1998). Vedi <http://mirjam-knoernschild.org/vocal-repertoires/saccopteryx-bilineata/> per registrazioni e una discussione di queste categorie.
- <sup>52</sup> Prat et al. (2016); Skibba (2016).
- <sup>53</sup> Hörmann et al. (2020); Knörnschild et al. (2020).
- <sup>54</sup> Shen (2017).
- <sup>55</sup> Sull'apprendimento vocale in altre specie, vedi Lattenkamp et al. (2018); Petkov (2012); Vernes e Wilkinson (2020); Vernes (2017).
- <sup>56</sup> Knörnschild (2014).
- <sup>57</sup> Knörnschild e Fernandez (2020).
- <sup>58</sup> Amundin et al. (2008); Starkhammar et al. (2007).
- <sup>59</sup> Knörnschild, intervista con l'autrice, giugno 2021.
- <sup>60</sup> Rose et al. (2020).
- <sup>61</sup> Zwain e Bahaddin (2015).
- <sup>62</sup> Low et al. (2021).
- <sup>63</sup> Brady e Coltman (2016).
- <sup>64</sup> Alaica (2020).
- <sup>65</sup> Fernández-Llamazares (2021).
- <sup>66</sup> Tønnessen et al. (2016).
- <sup>67</sup> Sapolsky (2011).
- <sup>68</sup> Trestman e Allen (2016).
- <sup>69</sup> Griffin (1976).
- <sup>70</sup> Griffin e Speck (2004, 6).
- <sup>71</sup> Vedi, per esempio, Dennett (1995, 2001) e Searle e Willis (2002).
- <sup>72</sup> Yoon (2003).
- <sup>73</sup> Terrace e Metcalfe (2005).
- <sup>74</sup> Nagel (1974).
- <sup>75</sup> Nagel (1974, 436).
- <sup>76</sup> Wittgenstein (1953).
- <sup>77</sup> Nagel (2012, 7).
- <sup>78</sup> Knörnschild, intervista con l'autrice, giugno 2021.

## 8. Parlare come un'ape

<sup>1</sup> Kelly (1994, 7-8 trad. it. 6).

<sup>2</sup> Hrcic et al. (2011).

<sup>3</sup> Premio Nobel (1973a, 1973b).

<sup>4</sup> Munz (2016).

- <sup>5</sup>Ivi, 19.
- <sup>6</sup>von Frisch (1914).
- <sup>7</sup>von Frisch (1967). Vedi anche Camazine et al. (2003); Gould (1974); Gould et al. (1970).
- <sup>8</sup>Dyer e Seeley (1991); Gould (1982).
- <sup>9</sup>De Marco e Menzel (2008); Menzel et al. (2006).
- <sup>10</sup>Munz (2016, 1).
- <sup>11</sup>Gould (1976).
- <sup>12</sup>Munz (2005).
- <sup>13</sup>Gould (1974, 1975, 1976); Gould et al. (1970).
- <sup>14</sup>Munz (2016); Nobel Prize (1973a, 1973b).
- <sup>15</sup>Munz (2016).
- <sup>16</sup>von Frisch (1950). Vedi anche Schürch et al. (2016).
- <sup>17</sup>Per una panoramica su questo argomento, vedi Hunt e Richard (2013).
- <sup>18</sup>Witzany (2014).
- <sup>19</sup>Dreller e Kirchner (1993); Kirchner (1993); Lindauer (1977).
- <sup>20</sup>Cecchi et al. (2018); Collison (2016); Nolasco e Benetos (2018); Nolasco et al. (2018).
- <sup>21</sup>Ramsey et al. (2017); Tan et al. (2016).
- <sup>22</sup>Boucher e Schneider (2009); Dong et al. (2019); Nieh (1998, 2010); Richardson (2017); Terenzi et al. (2020).
- <sup>23</sup>Witzany (2014).
- <sup>24</sup>Cheeseman et al. (2014); Wu et al. (2013).
- <sup>25</sup>Dyer et al. (2020); Wu et al. (2013).
- <sup>26</sup>Abramson et al. (2016); Alem et al. (2016).
- <sup>27</sup>Moritz e Crewe (2018).
- <sup>28</sup>Bateson et al. (2011); Perry et al. (2016).
- <sup>29</sup>Srinivasan (2010, R368).
- <sup>30</sup>Passino e Seeley (2006); Passino et al. (2008); Schultz et al. (2008); Seeley et al. (2006, 2012). Vedi anche Niven (2012).
- <sup>31</sup>Viveiros de Castro (2012); Seeley (2010); Seeley et al. (2012).
- <sup>32</sup>McNeil (2010); Seeley (2009, 2010); Seeley et al. (2012).
- <sup>33</sup>Nakrani e Tovey (2003, 2004); Seeley (2021).
- <sup>34</sup>Boenisch et al. (2018).
- <sup>35</sup>*Ibidem*.
- <sup>36</sup>Nouvian et al. (2016).
- <sup>37</sup>Liang et al. (2019).
- <sup>38</sup>Haldane e Spurway (1954).
- <sup>39</sup>Michelsen et al. (1993).
- <sup>40</sup>Singla (2020).
- <sup>41</sup>Koenig et al. (2020).
- <sup>42</sup>Dong et al. (2020).
- <sup>43</sup>Cejrowski et al. (2018); Murphrey et al. (2015).
- <sup>44</sup>Kulyukin et al. (2018); Ramsey et al. (2020); Ramsey e Newton (2018); Zgank (2019).
- <sup>45</sup>Per maggiori informazioni su HIVEOPOLIS, vedi <https://www.hiveopolis.eu>.
- <sup>46</sup>Nunn e Reid (2016); Whitridge (2015).
- <sup>47</sup>Hollmann (2004); Rusch (2018a, 2018b); Swan (2017).
- <sup>48</sup>Sugawara (1990).
- <sup>49</sup>Gruber (2018); Isack e Reyer (1989); Marlowe et al. (2014); Spottiswoode et al. (2011).
- <sup>50</sup>Crane e Graham (1985).
- <sup>51</sup>Isack e Reyer (1989).
- <sup>52</sup>Spottiswoode et al. (2016).

<sup>53</sup> Spottiswoode (2017); Spottiswoode et al. (2016). Vedi anche FitzPatrick Institute of African Ornithology (2020).

<sup>54</sup> Clode (2002); Dounias (2018); Hawkins e Cook (1908); Peterson et al. (2008).

<sup>55</sup> Spottiswoode e Koorevaar (2012).

<sup>56</sup> van der Wal et al. (2022).

<sup>57</sup> Spottiswoode et al. (2011). Vedi anche FitzPatrick Institute of African Ornithology (2020).

<sup>58</sup> Wario et al. (2015). Vedi anche Boenisch et al. (2018) e Wario et al. (2017).

<sup>59</sup> Wario et al. (2015).

<sup>60</sup> BroodMinder (2020); IoBee (2018); OSbeehives (s.i.d.).

<sup>61</sup> McQuate (2018).

<sup>62</sup> Wyss Institute (2020); MAV Lab (2020).

<sup>63</sup> Hadagali e Suan (2017); Kosek (2010); Mehta et al. (2017).

<sup>64</sup> Couvillon e Ratnieks (2015).

<sup>65</sup> Kosek (2010); Moore e Kosut (2013).

<sup>66</sup> Sinks (1944).

<sup>67</sup> Kosek (2010); Schaeffer (2018).

<sup>68</sup> Lockwood (2008).

<sup>69</sup> Kosek (2010); Moore e Kosut (2013).

<sup>70</sup> Ebert (2017); Leek (1975).

<sup>71</sup> Rangarajan (2008).

<sup>72</sup> Scheinberg (1979).

<sup>73</sup> Cook (1894); Crane (1999); Crane e Graham (1985); Gimbutas (1974); Lawler (1954); Posey (1983); Ransome (2004); Sipos et al. (2004); Stillwell (2012).

## 9. Internet degli esseri terrestri

<sup>1</sup> Reiss et al. (2013).

<sup>2</sup> Gallup (1970). Vedi anche Bekoff (2002) e Bekoff e Sherman (2004).

<sup>3</sup> Gershenfeld, citazione dal TED talk: <https://blog.ted.com/the-interspecies-internet-diana-reiss-peter-gabriel-neil-gershenfeld-and-vint-cerf-at-ted2013/>.

<sup>4</sup> Vedi <https://www.interspecies.io/about>.

<sup>5</sup> Andreas et al. (2021).

<sup>6</sup> Bilal et al. (2020).

<sup>7</sup> Allen et al. (2017, 2018, 2019); Ferrer-i-Cancho e McCowan (2009); Gustison e Bergman (2017); Gustison et al. (2016); Heesen et al. (2019); Semple et al. (2010).

<sup>8</sup> Fedurek et al. (2016); Ferrer-i-Cancho (2005); Ferrer-i-Cancho e Solé (2003); McCowan et al. (2005); Seyfarth e Cheney (2010).

<sup>9</sup> Matzinger e Fitch (2021).

<sup>10</sup> Da Silva et al. (2000); Doyle et al. (2008); Freeberg et al. (2012); Freeberg e Lucas (2012); Kershenbaum et al. (2021); Shannon (1948); Suzuki et al. (2006).

<sup>11</sup> Vedi, per esempio, Mann et al. (2021) e Kershenbaum et al. (2021).

<sup>12</sup> Allen et al. (2019); Engesser e Townsend (2019); Speck et al. (2020); Zuberbühler (2015, 2018).

<sup>13</sup> Bermant et al. (2019).

<sup>14</sup> Vedi <https://audaciousproject.org/ideas/2010/project-ceti>.

<sup>15</sup> Gardner e Gardner (1969); Gardner et al. (1989).

<sup>16</sup> Hurn (2020).

<sup>17</sup> McKay (2020); Pedersen (2020); Perlman e Clark (2015); Reno (2012).

<sup>18</sup> Pepperberg (2009).

<sup>19</sup> Ralls et al. (1985).

<sup>20</sup> Eaton (1979).

<sup>21</sup> Stoeger et al. (2012).

<sup>22</sup> Hurn (2020).

<sup>23</sup> Herzing (2010).

<sup>24</sup> Kohlsdorf et al. (2013); Ramey et al. (2018).

<sup>25</sup> Herzing (2014, 2015, 2016); Herzing e Johnson (2015); Herzing et al. (2018); Kohlsdorf et al. (2015, 2016).

<sup>26</sup> Hooper et al. (2006); Kaplan et al. (2018); Marino et al. (1993, 1994); McCowan e Reiss (1995, 1997); Morrison e Reiss (2018); Reiss e Marino (2001); Sarko e Reiss (2002).

<sup>27</sup> Reiss e McCowan (1993).

<sup>28</sup> Meyer et al. (2021); Woodward et al. (2020a, 2020b).

<sup>29</sup> Vedi <http://www.m2c2.net/>.

<sup>30</sup> Mager et al. (2021).

<sup>31</sup> Vedi Linzen e Baroni (2021).

<sup>32</sup> Mikolov et al. (2013).

<sup>33</sup> Arretx et al. (2017); Conneau et al. (2017).

<sup>34</sup> Ethayarajh (2019); Ethayarajh et al. (2018); Schuster et al. (2019). Vedi anche Dabre et al. (2020).

<sup>35</sup> Accocnjaioco e Ntalampiras (2021); Huang et al. (2021); Wolters et al. (2021).

<sup>36</sup> Chung et al. (2018).

<sup>37</sup> Bekoff (2002); Bekoff et al. (2002); De Waal (2016); De Waal e Preston (2017); Dolensek et al. (2020); Poanksepp (2004); Preston e De Waal (2002).

<sup>38</sup> Dolensek et al. (2020); Girard e Bellone (2020).

<sup>39</sup> Neff (2019).

<sup>40</sup> Roemer et al. (2021).

<sup>41</sup> Per quanto riguarda BirdNET, vedi Kahl et al. (2021). Vedi anche Gupta et al. (2021); Zhang et al. (2021).

<sup>42</sup> Krayse et al. (2016); Salamon e Bello (2017).

<sup>43</sup> Fairbrass et al. (2019); Salamon e Bello (2017).

<sup>44</sup> Kuminski et al. (2014); Napier e Shamir (2018); Shamir et al. (2008, 2010).

<sup>45</sup> Bergler et al. (2021); Bermant et al. (2019); Kaplun et al. (2020); Lu et al. (2020); Mac Aodha et al. (2018); Shamir et al. (2014); Usman et al. (2020); Wang et al. (2018); Zhang et al. (2019).

<sup>46</sup> Abbasi et al. (2021); Coffey et al. (2019); Fonseca et al. (2021); Hertz et al. (2020); Ivanenko et al. (2020); Marconi et al. (2020).

<sup>47</sup> Barbieri (2007); von Uexküll (2001, 2010); Vedi anche Schroer (2021) e Tønnessen (2009).

<sup>48</sup> Mancini (2011). Vedi anche Hirskyj-Douglas et al. (2018); Mancini (2016).

<sup>49</sup> Bozkurt et al. (2014); Byrne et al. (2017); Valentin et al. (2015).

<sup>50</sup> French et al. (2020).

<sup>51</sup> Neethirajan (2017).

<sup>52</sup> Aspling (2015); Aspling e Juhlin (2017); Aspling et al. (2016, 2018); Barreiros et al. (2018); Grillaert e Camenzind (2016).

<sup>53</sup> van Eck e Lamers (2006, 2017).

<sup>54</sup> French et al. (2020).

<sup>55</sup> Baskin e Zamansky (2015); Lee et al. (2020); Piitulainen e Hirskyj-Douglas (2020); Pons e Jaen (2016); Webber et al. (2017a, 2017b, 2020); Westerlaken (2020); Westerlaken e Gualeni (2014); Zeagler et al. (2014, 2016).

<sup>56</sup> Cianelli e Fouts (1998); Fouts et al. (1984); Gardner e Gardner (1969); Gisiner e Schusterman (1992); Herman et al. (1984); Pepperberg (2009); Reiss e McCowan (1993); Schusterman e Krieger (1984, 1986); Sevcik e Savage-Rumbaugh (1994).

<sup>57</sup> Amundin et al. (2008); Boysen e Berntson (1989); Egelkamp e Ross (2019);

Herman et al. (1984, 1990); Kilian et al. (2003); Knörnschild e Fernandez (2020); Pepperberg (1987, 2006, 2009); Reiss e McCowan (1993); Savage-Rumbaugh e Fields (2000); Schusterman e Krieger (1984, 1986).

<sup>58</sup> Landgraf et al. (2011, 2012, 2018).

<sup>59</sup> Bonnet et al. (2018); Bonnet e Mondada (2019).

<sup>60</sup> Hofstadler et al. (2017); Wahby et al. (2016).

<sup>61</sup> Bonnet et al. (2018); Cazenille et al. (2018); Gribovskiy et al. (2015); Gracić et al. (2017); Halloy et al. (2007); Katzschmann et al. (2018); Landgraf et al. (2012); D. Romano et al. (2017a, 2017b, 2019); W.B. Romano et al. (2019); Shi et al. (2014); Stefanec et al. (2017); Swain et al. (2011); Vaughan et al. (2000); Wahby et al. (2018a, 2018b).

<sup>62</sup> Moore et al. (2017). Vedi anche <https://vihar.lis-lab.fr/>.

<sup>63</sup> Mac Aodha et al. (2018); Bonnet et al. (2019); Brattain et al. (2016); Cappio et al. (2017); FitBark (2020); Haladjian, Ermis, et al. (2017); Haladjian, Hodaie, et al. (2017); Kreisberg (1995); Neethirajan (2017); Oikarinen et al. (2019); Siddharthan et al. (2012); Yonezawa et al. (2009).

<sup>64</sup> Bonnet et al. (2019); Schaeffer (2017).

<sup>65</sup> Garnett et al. (2018); Kimmerer (2013); Schuster et al. (2019).

<sup>66</sup> Ansell e Koenig (2011); Kyem (2000); Louis et al. (2012); Pearce e Louis (2008); Pert et al. (2015); Rundstrom (1995).

<sup>67</sup> Dowie (2009); Rundstrom (1991).

<sup>68</sup> Carroll et al. (2019); Global Indigenous Data Alliance (2020); Kukutai e Taylor (2016); Kyem (2000); Rundstrom (1995).

<sup>69</sup> Hagood (2018).

<sup>70</sup> Ritts e Bakker (2021).

<sup>71</sup> Carroll et al. (2019).

<sup>72</sup> Lovett et al. (2019).

<sup>73</sup> Kukutai e Taylor (2016).

<sup>74</sup> Watts (2013).

<sup>75</sup> Salmón (2000).

<sup>76</sup> Cruikshank (2012, 2014); Hall (2011); Kimmerer (2013).

<sup>77</sup> Deloria (1986, 1999).

<sup>78</sup> TallBear (2011).

<sup>79</sup> Watts (2013, 2020).

<sup>80</sup> Kimmerer (2017, 251).

<sup>81</sup> Kimmerer (2017, 131).

<sup>82</sup> Low et al. (2012).

<sup>83</sup> Marino et al. (2007); Reiss (1988); Reiss et al. (1997); Whitehead et al. (2004); Whitehead e Rendell (2014).

<sup>84</sup> Vedi, per esempio, Andrews e Beck (2018).

<sup>85</sup> Per esempio, vedi gli scambi fra Hauser, Chomsky e Fitch da una parte, Pinker e Jackendoff dall'altra: Fitch (2005, 2010); Fitch et al. (2005); Hauser et al. (2002); Pinker e Jackendoff (2005).

<sup>86</sup> Hurn (2020); Kulick (2017).

## 10. Ascoltare l'Albero della vita

<sup>1</sup> Pershing et al. (2015).

<sup>2</sup> Record et al. (2019).

<sup>3</sup> Clark et al. (2010); Davis et al. (2017, 2020); Grieve et al. (2017); Meyer-Gutbrod e Greene (2018); Meyer-Gutbrod et al. (2018); Record et al. (2019); Scales et al. (2014); Simard et al. (2019); Woodson e Litvin (2015).

<sup>4</sup> Almén et al. (2014); Grieve et al. (2017); Wishner et al. (2020).

<sup>5</sup> MacKenzie et al. (2014).

<sup>6</sup> Stokstad (2017).

- <sup>7</sup> Sulle statistiche di mortalità, vedi Davies e Brillant (2019); Daoust et al. (2017); Johnson et al. (2021); Koubak et al. (2021); Sharp et al. (2019).
- <sup>8</sup> Davies e Brillant (2019); Department of Fisheries and Oceans (2017).
- <sup>9</sup> Gavrilchuk et al. (2021). Vedi anche Williams (2019).
- <sup>10</sup> Davies e Brillant (2019).
- <sup>11</sup> Parks et al. (2011).
- <sup>12</sup> Davis et al. (2020).
- <sup>13</sup> CBC News (2020). Vedi anche Gervaise et al. (2021).
- <sup>14</sup> Government of Canada (2021a).
- <sup>15</sup> Government of Canada (2021b).
- <sup>16</sup> Koubak et al. (2021).
- <sup>17</sup> Durette-Morin et al. (2019). Vedi anche <http://whalemap.ocean.dal.ca/>.
- <sup>18</sup> Lostanlen et al. (2021).
- <sup>19</sup> Carnarius (2018); International Chamber of Shipping (2020).
- <sup>20</sup> Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary (s.i.d.).
- <sup>21</sup> Morgan Visalli, intervista con l'autrice, novembre 2020; vedi anche Visalli et al. (2020).
- <sup>22</sup> Olson (2020).
- <sup>23</sup> National Geographic (2020); NOAA Fisheries (2020a, 2020b); Nrwbuoys.org (2020).
- <sup>24</sup> Baumgartner et al. (2019).
- <sup>25</sup> Abrahms et al. (2019).
- <sup>26</sup> Fox (2020); Olson (2020); Simon (2020).
- <sup>27</sup> Vedi <http://www.whalealert.org>.
- <sup>28</sup> CBC News (2019); Jeffrey-Wilensky (2019); Lubofsky (2019); Murray (2019).
- <sup>29</sup> Davies (2019); Durette-Morin et al. (2019).
- <sup>30</sup> Barlow e Torres (2021); Barlow et al. (2018, 2020, 2021); Torres (2013); Torres et al. (2020).
- <sup>31</sup> New Zealand Supreme Court (2021).
- <sup>32</sup> Barlow e Torres (2021).
- <sup>33</sup> Lavery et al. (2010); Pershing et al. (2010); Roman et al. (2014).
- <sup>34</sup> Chami et al. (2019).
- <sup>35</sup> IPCC (2019).
- <sup>36</sup> Poloczanska (2018).
- <sup>37</sup> Abecasis et al. (2018); Cooke et al. (2011); Cowley et al. (2017); Currier et al. (2015); Haver et al. (2018); Steckenreuter et al. (2017).
- <sup>38</sup> Proulx et al. (2019).
- <sup>39</sup> Jones et al. (2020); McWhinnie et al. (2018); Siders et al. (2016).
- <sup>40</sup> Cooke et al. (2017); Hays et al. (2016); Wilmers et al. (2015).
- <sup>41</sup> Vedi Nathan et al. (2008) e Fraser et al. (2018).
- <sup>42</sup> Chalmers et al. (2021); Dodgin et al. (2020).
- <sup>43</sup> Burke et al. (2012).
- <sup>44</sup> Braulik et al. (2017); Showen et al. (2018); Woodman et al. (2003, 2004).  
Vedi anche Gibb et al. (2019).
- <sup>45</sup> Culik et al. (2017); Curé et al. (2013); Omeyer et al. (2020).
- <sup>46</sup> Vedi, per esempio, Todd et al. (2019).
- <sup>47</sup> Clark et al. (2009).
- <sup>48</sup> Chou et al. (2021).
- <sup>49</sup> Lindsay (2012).
- <sup>50</sup> Erbe et al. (2019).
- <sup>51</sup> Boyd et al. (2011).
- <sup>52</sup> Duarte et al. (2021).
- <sup>53</sup> Rolland et al. (2012).
- <sup>54</sup> Jariwala et al. (2017); Passchier-Vermier e Passchier (2000).

- <sup>55</sup> Vedi Struck (2014).
- <sup>56</sup> Jones et al. (2020).
- <sup>57</sup> Charifi et al. (2017); Erbe et al. (2018); Kaifu et al. (2007).
- <sup>58</sup> de Soto et al. (2013); Hawkins et al. (2015); McCauley et al. (2003); Popper e Hastings (2009); Richardson et al. (1995).
- <sup>59</sup> Fewtrell e McCauley (2012); Kostyuchenko (1971); McCauley et al. (2017); Neo et al. (2015); Pearson et al. (1992).
- <sup>60</sup> Di Franco et al. (2020); Dwyer e Orgill (2020); Erbe et al. (2018); Kavanagh et al. (2019).
- <sup>61</sup> Francis e Barber (2013); Kight e Swaddle (2011); McGregor et al. (2013).
- <sup>62</sup> Per una metarevisione, vedi Barber et al. (2010) e Duquette et al. (2021).
- <sup>63</sup> Vedi, per esempio, Brown et al. (2021).
- <sup>64</sup> Gomes et al. (2021).
- <sup>65</sup> Cinto Mejia et al. (2019); McClure et al. (2013, 2017); Ware et al. (2015).
- <sup>66</sup> Barber et al. (2011); Buxton et al. (2017).
- <sup>67</sup> Mariette et al. (2021). Vedi anche Nedelec et al. (2014) e Rivera et al. (2018).
- <sup>68</sup> Jain-Schlaepfer et al. (2018).
- <sup>69</sup> Buehler (2019). Vedi anche Fakan e McCormick (2019).
- <sup>70</sup> Boudouresque et al. (2006, 2016); Hemminga e Duarte (2000); Lamb et al. (2017); UNEP (2020).
- <sup>71</sup> Boudouresque et al. (2009); Capó et al. (2020); Edwards (2021); Green et al. (2021); Jordà et al. (2012); Krause-Jensen et al. (2021).
- <sup>72</sup> André et al. (2011); Solé et al. (2013a, 2013b, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2021a, 2021b).
- <sup>73</sup> den Hartog (1970).
- <sup>74</sup> Arnaud-Haond et al. (2012).
- <sup>75</sup> Vedi Solé et al. (2013b).
- <sup>76</sup> Solé et al. (2018).
- <sup>77</sup> Solé et al. (2021a).
- <sup>78</sup> Vedi Solé et al. (2021a). Vedi anche Hashiguchi et al. (2013); Kuo (1978); Pozueta-Romero et al. (1991); Yoder et al. (2001).
- <sup>79</sup> Solé et al. (2021a).
- <sup>80</sup> Solé et al. (2021a).
- <sup>81</sup> Michel André e Marta Solé, intervista con l'autrice, ottobre 2021.
- <sup>82</sup> Barchiesi et al. (2015); Kholghi et al. (2018).
- <sup>83</sup> Vedi, per esempio, Bohnenstiehl et al. (2018).
- <sup>84</sup> Barzegar et al. (2015); Basner et al. (2017); Bates et al. (2020); Cantuaria et al. (2021); Dutheil et al. (2020); Thompson et al. (2020).
- <sup>85</sup> Boyd et al. (2011).
- <sup>86</sup> Tamman (2020).
- <sup>87</sup> Per maggiori informazioni sullo International Quiet Ocean Experiment (IQOE), vedi <https://www.iqoe.org/>. Vedi anche Tamman (2020).
- <sup>88</sup> Basan et al. (2021); Denolle e Nissen-Meyer (2020); Derryberry et al. (2020); March et al. (2021); Nuessly et al. (2021).
- <sup>89</sup> Čurović et al. (2021); vedi anche Coll (2020); Cooke et al. (2021); Ryan et al. (2021).
- <sup>90</sup> Asensio, Aumond, et al. (2020); Asensio, Pavón et al. (2020); Lecocq et al. (2020); Silva-Rodríguez et al. (2021); Vishnu Radhan (2020).
- <sup>91</sup> Sueur et al. (2019).
- <sup>92</sup> Siddagangaiah et al. (2021).
- <sup>93</sup> Burivalova et al. (2019); Chen et al. (2011); Francis et al. (2017); Gibbs e Bresich (2001); Larom et al. (1997); Narins e Meenderink (2014); Oliver et al. (2018); Parmesan e Yohe (2003); Sugai et al. (2019).
- <sup>94</sup> Oliver et al. (2018).
- <sup>95</sup> Sueur et al. (2019). Vedi anche Krause e Farina (2016).

- <sup>96</sup> Harries-Jones (2009).
- <sup>97</sup> UNESCO (2017).
- <sup>98</sup> Chou et al. (2021); Duarte et al. (2021).
- <sup>99</sup> Michel André e Marta Solé, intervista con l'autrice, ottobre 2021.
- <sup>100</sup> Vedi, per esempio, Williams et al. (2018); Zwart et al. (2014).
- <sup>101</sup> Eldridge (2021).
- <sup>102</sup> Eldridge (2021, 4).
- <sup>103</sup> Wilson (1997).
- <sup>104</sup> Coghlan (2015).
- <sup>105</sup> Poppick (2017).
- <sup>106</sup> Royal Society (s.i.d.).
- <sup>107</sup> Ford (2001).

## Appendice B

- <sup>1</sup> Vallee (2018).
- <sup>2</sup> Jacoby et al. (2016).
- <sup>3</sup> Gibb et al. (2019); Lucas et al. (2015); Wrege et al. (2017).
- <sup>4</sup> Frommolt e Tauchert (2014).
- <sup>5</sup> Isaac et al. (2014); Klingbeil e Willig (2015).
- <sup>6</sup> Supper e Bijsterveld (2015).
- <sup>7</sup> Cocroft et al. (2014); Hill (2008); Hill e Wessel (2016, 2021); Hill et al. (2019).
- <sup>8</sup> Cocroft e Rodríguez (2005); Cocroft et al. (2014); Gagliano, Mancuso et al. (2012); Gagliano, Renton et al. (2012); Hill e Wessel (2016); Maeder et al. (2019); Michelsen et al. (1982); Mortimer (2017).
- <sup>9</sup> Cocroft et al. (2014); Hill (2008); Hill e Wessel (2016); Narins et al. (2016).
- <sup>10</sup> Hill (2008).
- <sup>11</sup> Warkentin (2005, 2011).
- <sup>12</sup> Fabre et al. (2012); Hill e Wessel (2021); McKelvey et al. (2021).
- <sup>13</sup> Hill e Wessel (2021).
- <sup>14</sup> *Ibidem*.
- <sup>15</sup> Hutter e Guayasamin (2015).
- <sup>16</sup> Raick et al. (2020).
- <sup>17</sup> Cerchio et al. (2020).
- <sup>18</sup> Buxton et al. (2016).
- <sup>19</sup> Dimoff et al. (2021).
- <sup>20</sup> Freeman (2012); Freeman e Hare (2015).
- <sup>21</sup> Derryberry et al. (2020); Halfwerk (2020).
- <sup>22</sup> Warkentin (2005).
- <sup>23</sup> Zwarri et al. (2014).
- <sup>24</sup> Durette-Morin et al. (2019); Visalli et al. (2020).
- <sup>25</sup> Thorley e Clutton-Brock (2017).
- <sup>26</sup> Piniak (2012); Piniak et al. (2018); Tyson et al. (2017).
- <sup>27</sup> Clay et al. (2019); Gazo et al. (2008).
- <sup>28</sup> Ausband et al. (2014).
- <sup>29</sup> King et al. (2017).
- <sup>30</sup> Suraci et al. (2016).
- <sup>31</sup> W. B. Romano et al. (2019).
- <sup>32</sup> Gordon et al. (2019).
- <sup>33</sup> French et al. (2020).
- <sup>34</sup> Clark et al. (2012).
- <sup>35</sup> Piitulainen e Hirskey-Douglas (2020).
- <sup>36</sup> Partan et al. (2009, 2010); Rundus et al. (2007).
- <sup>37</sup> Narins et al. (2005).
- <sup>38</sup> Steiner et al. (2017).